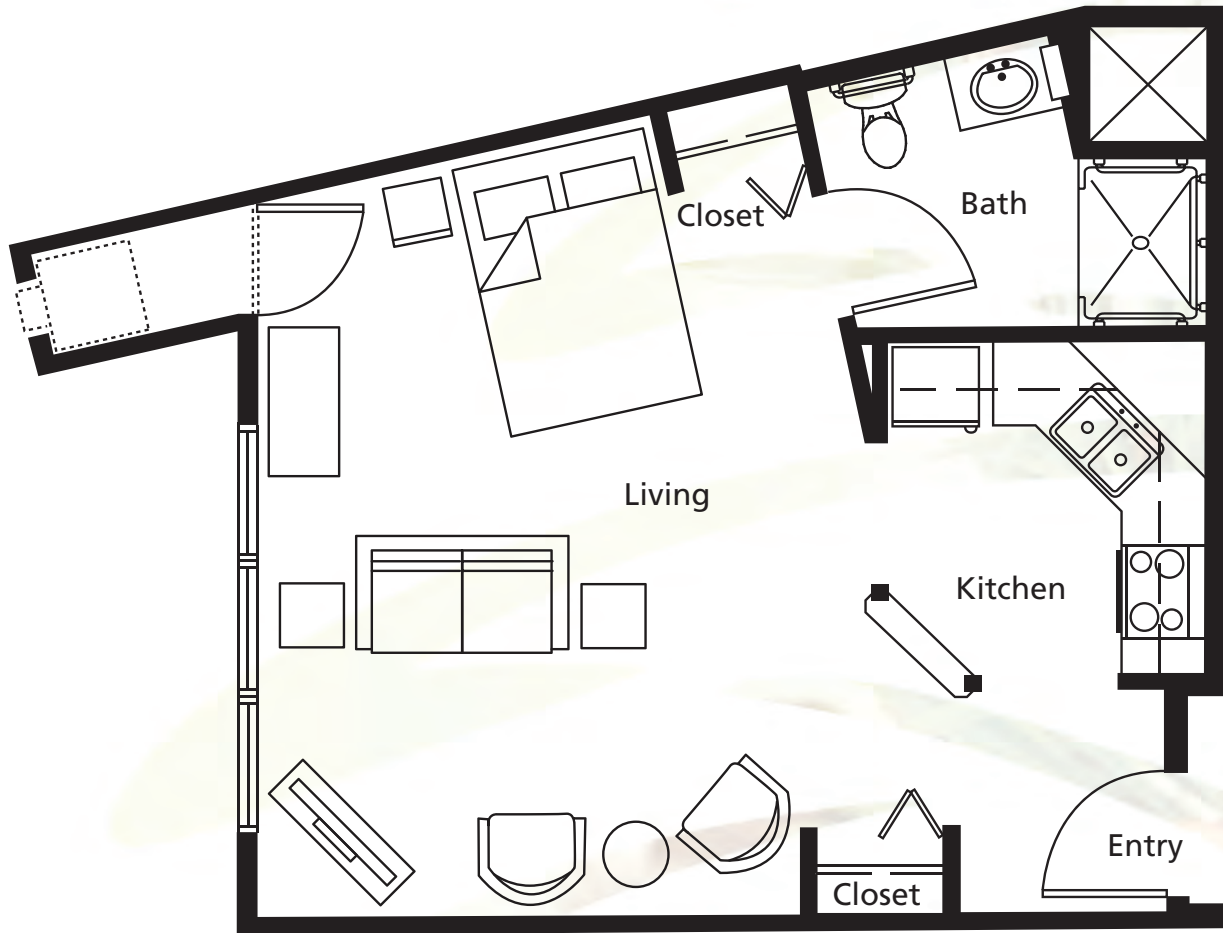


*Studio*



Approximate Size: 525 Square Feet ~ Style EA

